

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 28, United States Code, to provide for the random assignment of certain cases in the district courts of the United States.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. SCHUMER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend title 28, United States Code, to provide for the random assignment of certain cases in the district courts of the United States.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “End Judge Shopping  
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. DIVISION OF BUSINESS AMONG DISTRICT JUDGES.**

7 Section 137 of title 28, United States Code, is  
8 amended by adding at the end the following:

9 “(c) RANDOM ASSIGNMENT OF OTHER CASES.—

1           “(1) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term  
2           ‘law’ includes, with respect to an executive branch or  
3           a State or Federal agency, a rule, a regulation, a  
4           policy, and an order.

5           “(2) RANDOM ASSIGNMENT.—Any civil action  
6           brought for declaratory, injunctive, or other equi-  
7           table relief seeking (whether facially or as-applied)  
8           to challenge the constitutionality or lawfulness of, or  
9           to bar, restrain, vacate, set aside, or mandate the  
10          enforcement of, any provision of a Federal law on a  
11          nationwide basis, or any provision of a State law on  
12          a statewide basis in that State, shall be randomly  
13          assigned to a judge of the district court in which the  
14          civil action is filed.”.